

# Shifting the Gaze

## Painting and Feminism

The Jewish Museum, New York  
September 12, 2010 to January 30, 2011

### Checklist

**Ida Applebroog (American, born 1929)**

***Crimson Gardens, 1987***

Oil and resin on canvas; four panels

104 x 144 in. (264.2 x 365.8 cm)

Courtesy of the artist and Hauser & Wirth, Zürich and New York

**Judy Chicago (American, b. 1939)**

***Sky Flesh, 1971***

Sprayed acrylic lacquer on acrylic

96 x 96 in. (243.8 x 243.8 cm)

Collection of Elizabeth A. Sackler

**Rosalyn Drexler (American, born 1926)**

***Is It True What They Say About Dixie, 1966***

Oil and paper collage on canvas

60 x 84 in. (152.4 x 213.4 cm)

Courtesy of The Pace Gallery, New York

**Nicole Eisenman (American, born 1965)**

***Seder, 2010***

Oil on canvas

39 x 48 1/4 in. (99.1 x 122.6 cm)

Courtesy of the artist and Leo Koenig Inc., New York

**Louise Fishman (American, born 1939)**

***Tashlich, 1984***

Oil on linen

25 1/8 x 17 1/8 in. (63.8 x 43.5 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Gift of the artist in memory of Kristie A. Jayne, 1990–5

**Louise Fishman (American, born 1939)**

***Golem, 1981***

Oil on linen

32 1/8 x 47 7/8 in. (81.7 x 121.7 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Gift of Francine and Samuel Klagsbrun, 1991–56

**Audrey Flack (American, born 1931)**

***Matzo Meal, c. 1962***

Oil on canvas

14 1/2 x 18 in. (36.8 x 45.7 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Purchase: Gift of Martha and Daniel Gilmore, by exchange, and Fine Arts Acquisitions Committee Funds, 2009–4

**Dana Frankfort (American, born 1971)**

***Star of David (Orange), 2007***

Oil on panel

72 x 60 in. (182.9 x 152.4 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Gift of the artist, 2009–37

**Leon Golub (American, 1922–2004)**

***Napalm Man, 1972***

Oil on canvas

33 1/16 x 56 1/8 in. (84 x 142.6 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Gift of Dr. and Mrs. Isidore Samuels, 1998–93

**Eva Hesse (American, born Germany, 1936–1970)**

***Untitled, 1963–64***

Oil on canvas

59 x 39 1/4 in. (149.9 x 99.7 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Gift of Helen Hesse Charash, 1983–234

**Deborah Kass (American, born 1952)**

***Double Red Yentl, Split from My Elvis, 1993***

Screen print and acrylic on canvas

72 1/4 x 72 in. (183.5 x 182.9 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Purchase: Joan and Laurence Kleinman Gift,

1993–120a,b

**Vivienne Koorland**

**(American, born South Africa 1957)**

***War Drawing (IV) Adam:***

***This Is the Picture We Saw, 1991***

Oil on linen set into wooden mantel

55 1/2 x 63 1/2 in. (141 x 161.3 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Gift of Gary C. Fink, 1993–268

**Joyce Kozloff (American, born 1942)**

***Naming II (or Who's Jewish?), 1996***

Watercolor and collage on paper

26 1/4 x 17 5/8 in. (66.7 x 44.8 cm)

Collection of Brett Vapnek

**Lee Krasner (American, 1908–1984)**

***Self-Portrait, c. 1930***

Oil on linen

30 1/8 x 25 1/8 in. (76.5 x 63.8 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Purchase: Esther Leah Ritz Bequest; B. Gerald Cantor, Lady Kathleen Epstein, and Louis E. and Rosalyn M. Shecter Gifts, by exchange; Fine Arts Acquisitions Committee Fund; and Miriam Handler Fund, 2008–32

**Robert Kushner (American, born 1949)**

***Blue Flounce, 1974***

Acrylic on cotton and polyester

93 x 72 in. (236.2 x 182.9 cm)

Courtesy of the artist and DC Moore Gallery, New York

**Cary Leibowitz (American, born 1963)**

***I'm A Jew how 'bout U?!!, 1995***

Latex on wood

76 3/4 x 40 in. (194.9 x 101.6 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Purchase: Fine Arts Acquisition Committee Fund and Anonymous Gift, 2001–86

**Lee Lozano (American, 1930–1999)**

***Untitled, c. 1962***

36 x 40 in. (91.4 x 101.6 cm)

Oil on canvas

Private Collection

**Melissa Meyer (American, born 1947)**

***Lilith, 1992***

Oil on canvas

Framed: 88 1/4 x 81 1/8 x 3 in. (224 1/8 x 206 x 7 5/8 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Purchase: Jeane U. Springer in memory of Joy Ungerleider-Mayerson, Patricia M. Erpf, The Morris Ginsberg Family Foundation in memory of Pepi Ginsberg and Joy Ungerleider-Mayerson, and Lois Fried, Gifts, 1995–2

**Louise Nevelson (American, born Ukraine, 1899–1988)**

***End of Day XXXV, 1973***

Painted wood

32 1/8 x 16 1/2 x 2 5/8 in. (81.6 x 41.9 x 6.7 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Gift of Hanni and Peter Kaufmann, 1994–583

**Elaine Reichek (American, born 1943)**

***Sampler (HR) from A Postcolonial Kinderhood, 1993***

Embroidery on linen

Framed: 16 1/4 x 11 in. (41.3 x 27.9 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Purchase: Melva Bucksbaum, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Shaffran, and Joan Kaplan Gifts; Fine Arts Acquisitions Committee Fund; and Agnes Gund and Daniel Shapiro, Cheryl and Henry Welt, Paula Krulak, Toby Devan Lewis, and Henry Buhl Gifts, 1997–195f

**Elaine Reichek (American, born 1943)**

***Sampler (Jesse Reichek) from A Postcolonial Kinderhood, 1993***

Embroidery on linen

Framed: 12 1/2 x 13 3/4 in. (31.8 x 34.9 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Purchase: Melva Bucksbaum, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Shaffran, and Joan Kaplan Gifts; Fine Arts Acquisitions Committee Fund; and Agnes Gund and Daniel Shapiro, Cheryl and Henry Welt, Paula Krulak, Toby Devan Lewis, and Henry Buhl Gifts, 1997–195i

**Miriam Schapiro (American, born Canada 1923)**

***Blue Burst Fan, 1979***

Acrylic and collage on canvas

47 3/4 x 96 in. (121.3 x 243.8 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Gift of Marsha Fogel, 1994–712

**Miriam Schapiro (American, born Canada 1923)**

***Fanfare, 1958***

Oil on canvas

72 x 84 in. (182.9 x 213.4 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Purchase: Gift of William B. Jaffe, by exchange, Lucy and Henry Moses Fund, and Fine Arts Acquisition Fund, 2010–36

**Mira Schor (American, born 1950)**

***Silence, 2006***

Ballpoint pen and oil on linen

24 x 28 in. (61 x 71.1 cm)

Courtesy of the artist

**Dana Schutz (American, born 1976)**

***Devourer, 2004***

Oil on canvas

28 x 22 in. (71.1 x 55.9 cm)

Courtesy of the artist and Zach Feuer Gallery, New York

**Joan Semmel (American, born 1932)**

***Sunlight, 1978***

Oil on canvas

72 x 98 in. (182.9 x 248.9 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Purchase: Fine Arts Acquisition Fund, 2010–35

**Amy Sillman (American, born 1954)**

***Untitled, 2010***

Oil on canvas

51 x 45 1/4 in. (129.5 x 114.9 cm)

Courtesy of the artist and Sikkema Jenkins and Co., New York

**Joan Snyder (American, born 1940)**

***Hard Sweetness, 1971***

Oil, acrylic, and enamel on canvas

50 7/16 x 50 9/16 in. (128.1 x 128.4 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Gift of Stephanie H. Bernheim, 2007–3

**Joan Snyder (American, born 1940)**

***Study for Morning Requiem with Kaddish, 1987–88***

Oil and acrylic on linen, mounted on board with nails and wire

12 x 48 in. (30.5 x 121.9 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Purchase: Barbara and Bruce Berger Gift in honor of Ruth and Herman Glickman and a grant from the National Endowment for the Arts, 1989–135

**Nancy Spero (American, 1926–2009)**

***Masha Bruskina, 1995***

Acrylic on linen

122 1/4 x 146 1/2 in. (310.5 x 372.1 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Purchase: Fine Arts Acquisitions Committee Fund, Blanche and Romie Shapiro Fund, Kristie A. Jayne Fund, Sara Schlesinger Bequest, and Miki Denhof Bequest, 2002–12a–c

**Nancy Spero (American, 1926–2009)**

***Victims, Holocaust, 1968***

Gouache and ink on paper; collage

24 3/4 x 39 1/2 in. (62.9 x 100.3 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Purchase: Milton and Miriam Handler Fund, 2005–48

**Hannah Wilke (American, 1940–1993)**

***BC Series, September 18, 1990, 1990***

Watercolor on paper

41 1/2 x 29 1/2 in. (105.4 x 74.9 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Gift of Marsie, Emanuelle, Damon, and Andrew Scharlatt, Hannah Wilke Collection & Archive, Los Angeles, in memory of Selma and Emanuel Butter, parents of Hannah Wilke and Marsie Scharlatt, grandparents of Emanuelle, Damon, and Andrew Scharlatt, 2010–39

**Hannah Wilke (American, 1940–1993)**

***Venus Pareve, 1982–84***

Painted plaster of Paris

Nine pieces, each: 9 7/8 x 5 3/16 x 3 5/16 in.

(25.1 x 13.2 x 8.4 cm)

The Jewish Museum, New York

Purchase: Lillian Gordon Bequest, 2000–20a–i

## Timeline and ephemera case

### Margin to Mainstream:

#### Painting, Feminism, and Jewish Culture 1963–2007

*Toward a New Abstraction*, exhibition catalogue, New York: The Jewish Museum, 1963. Library of The Jewish Museum

*Primary Structures*, exhibition catalogue, New York: The Jewish Museum, 1966. Library of The Jewish Museum

*Womanhouse*, exhibition catalogue, Valencia, Calif.: Feminist Art Program, California Institute of the Arts, 1972. Collection of Mira Schor

*The Rip-Off File*, New York: Ad Hoc Committee of Women Artists, 1973. Collection of Joyce Kozloff

*Heresies: A Feminist Journal on Art and Politics* 1 (1977). Private collection

*The Decorative Impulse*, postcard, Mandeville Art Center, University of California, San Diego, 1979. Collection of Joyce Kozloff

*The Banana Report*, New York: Guerrilla Girls, 1987. Collection of Joyce Kozloff

*WAC Stats: The Facts About Women*, New York: Women's Action Coalition, 1992. Collection of Joyce Kozloff

*Ridykeulous*, zine, New York: Ridykeulous, 2006. Private collection

Lisa E. Bloom, *Jewish Identities in American Feminist Art: Ghosts of Ethnicity*, London: Routledge, 2006. Private collection